

Formulas

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n}}{n-1}}$$

$$\mu_{\bar{x}} = \mu$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{s/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$(\bar{x} - z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}})$$

$$(\bar{x} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}})$$

$$E = z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} * \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$n = \left(\frac{z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} * \sigma}{E} \right)^2$$

$$t_o = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{s_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$$

$$t_{\alpha} df = n_1 + n_2 - 2$$

$$s_p = \sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}}$$

$$(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) \pm t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} * s_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}$$

$$\hat{p} = \frac{x}{n}$$

$$z = \frac{\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2}{\sqrt{\hat{p}(1 - \hat{p})} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$$

$$\hat{p}_p = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$

$$(\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2) \pm z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} * \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}_1(1 - \hat{p}_1)}{n_1} + \frac{\hat{p}_2(1 - \hat{p}_2)}{n_2}}$$

$$\chi_o^2 = \Sigma \frac{(O-E)^2}{E}$$

$$E = \frac{RC}{n}$$

$$\chi_{\alpha}^2 df = (r - 1)(c - 1)$$

$$MSTR = \frac{SSTR}{k-1}$$

$$SSTR = n_1(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x})^2 + n_2(\bar{x}_2 - \bar{x})^2 + \dots + n_k(\bar{x}_k - \bar{x})^2$$

$$MSE = \frac{SSE}{n-k}$$

$$SSE = (n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2 + \dots + (n_k - 1)s_k^2$$

$$F = \frac{MSTR}{MSE}$$

$$SST = \Sigma(x - \bar{x})^2$$

$$SST = SSE + SSTR$$